

*Begin May 23 1960*

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BULLETIN

*By Milton Besser*  
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT OF MAINTAINING A VAST SPY NETWORK WHILE TRYING TO CURB U.S. EFFORTS TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE MADE THE CHARGE IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

HE WAS REPLYING TO A DEMAND FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO THAT THE UNITED STATES BE CONDEMNED AS AN AGGRESSOR FOR AERIAL SPYING ON SOVIET TERRITORY. GROMYKO WARNED THAT SUCH ACTION RAN THE RISK OF KINDLING THE FLAMES OF WORLD WAR III.

UNLESS IMMEDIATE ACTION IS TAKEN BY THE U.N., GROMYKO ASSERTED, "GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" COULD RESULT.

LODGE SAID THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE THOUSANDS OF SPIES EVERYWHERE, AND THAT SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN 360 ACTUALLY HAD BEEN CONVICTED IN THE FREE WORLD.

"IF IT EVER SHOULD BE ACCEPTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION CAN MAINTAIN A DOUBLE STANDARD WHILE THEY HAVE THOUSANDS OF SPIES EVERYWHERE... THEN THE FREE WORLD WOULD SURELY BE IN PECULIAR DANGER," LODGE ASSERTED.

HE SPOKE FOR ONLY 15 MINUTES IN COMPARISON TO AN HOUR-LONG SPEECH BY GROMYKO. THE GALLERIES IN THE COUNCIL CHAMBER WERE JAMMED WITH BOTH DIPLOMATS AND ORDINARY SPECTATORS.

GROMYKO DENOUNCED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PERFDY COMPARABLE TO THAT OF JAPANESE DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON JUST PRIOR TO THE SNEAK ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

HE CALLED ON THE COUNCIL NOT ONLY TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES AS AN AGGRESSOR FOR AERIAL SPYING, AND ALSO TO REQUEST THAT THE UNITED STATES PUT AN END TO SUCH FLIGHTS.

BUT LODGE DENIED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD COMMITTED ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTS "AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY, EITHER THROUGH ITS AIR FORCE OR THROUGH ANY OTHER AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

LODGE NAMED A DOZEN SPIES HE SAID WERE ARRESTED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IN ADDITION TO NAMING SPIES COULD ALSO BRING UP THE PRESENCE OF A SOVIET VESSEL OFF LONG ISLAND'S MONTAUK POINT A FEW WEEKS AGO THAT WAS "DELIBERATELY INTERFERING WITH OPERATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY."

HE MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES HAS SUSPENDED SPY FLIGHTS SIMILAR TO THE U2 SPY PLANE DOWNED OVER THE SOVIET UNION LAST MAY 1 AND THE FREE WORLD COULD ONLY SPECULATE WHY THE SOVIET UNION SOUGHT TO BRING UP THE MATTER IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

2. THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE AN OPEN SKIES TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT WOULD OBLVIATE FOREVER ANY NEED FOR ATTEMPTS AT AERIAL ESPIONAGE BY ANY NATION.

"AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME WE INTEND TO MAKE PROPOSALS TO GET AT THE HEART OF THE MATTER AND WE HOPE OUR PROPOSALS WILL PROVE CONSTRUCTIVE," HE ADDED.

HE DENIED THE SOVIET CHARGES AS FALLACIOUS AND SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS GLAD OF THE CHANCE TO AIR THE ISSUES INVOLVED IN THE COUNCIL.

DIPLOMATS SAID THERE WAS VIRTUALLY NO CHANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION GETTING A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE COUNCIL.

IN AN ATTEMPT TO EASE TENSION IN THE WAKE OF THE SHARP U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE, FOUR OF THE SMALLER NATIONS ON THE COUNCIL INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR EARLY RESUMPTION OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND OTHER BIG ISSUES.

THE RESOLUTION WAS WORKED OUT ON THE INITIATIVE OF SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL FOR MAY. HE OPENED THE MEETING WITH A PLEA THAT THE COUNCIL TAKE UP THE ISSUES IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF "CALM, DETACHMENT, RESTRAINT AND DIGNITY." ARGENTINA, ECUADOR, AND TUNISIA JOINED CEYLON IN THE MOVE.

IT NOTED WITH REGRET THAT THE WORLD'S HOPES HAD BEEN DASHED FOR A SUCCESSFUL SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS. IT SAID IT IS NOW NECESSARY TO "MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO RESTORE AND STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL GOODWILL AND CONFIDENCE."

THE RESOLUTION URGED THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--THE SUMMIT PARTICIPANTS--"TO RESUME DISCUSSIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" AND TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE ASSISTANCE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND OTHER APPROPRIATE U.N. ORGANS.

AFTER HEARING LODGE AND GROMYKO THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED UNTIL 3 P.M. EDT TOMORROW.

BUT THE HARSH LANGUAGE USED BY GROMYKO APPEARED TO FORESHADOW SOVIET VETO OF ANY RESOLUTION THAT FAILED TO STAMP THE UNITED STATES AS AN AGGRESSOR FOR SENDING AERIAL SPY PLANES OVER SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE DOOR-FACED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER NODDING HIS HEAD OCCASIONALLY FOR EMPHASIS AS HE SAT AT THE HORSESHOE-SHAPED COUNCIL TABLE, CHARGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHIRKED HIS RESPONSIBILITY AT PARIS BY FAILING TO APOLOGIZE FOR THE U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHT OVER SOVIET TERRITORY ON MAY 1.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION DEALS WITH STATES "AND NOT WITH THIS OR THAT INDIVIDUAL WHO AT THE GIVEN MOMENT OCCUPIES THE PRESIDENCY AND IS IN THE WHITE HOUSE."

HE REJECTED IN ADVANCE EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED NATIONS TAKE OVER AERIAL SURVEILLANCE TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. GROMYKO SAID THIS WOULD RELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS "THE HUMILIATING ROLE OF COLLECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE FOR THE PENTAGON."

HE WARNED THAT NATO AIRCRAFT MANEUVERS ON THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION CARRIED THE RISK OF WAR.

"WHO CAN DENY," HE ASKED, "THAT GIVEN THE DELIBERATE VIOLATION OF THE SOVIET BORDER THAT HAS ALREADY TAKEN PLACE, THE APPEARANCE ON THE SCREENS OF SOVIET RADAR INSTALLATIONS OF GROUPS OF SUCH AIRCRAFT WOULD PROVIDE THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND... WITH ALL GROUNDS TO CONCLUDE THAT A MILITARY ATTACK WAS BEING LAUNCHED AGAINST OUR COUNTRY AND TO RETALIATE BY AN IMMEDIATE COUNTERBLOW?"

HE MENTIONED NORWAY, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN AS COUNTRIES OFFERING BASES FOR U.S. SPY PLANES, AND CALLED ALL OF THEM "ACTUAL PARTIES AND ACCOMPLICES" TO CRIMINAL AGGRESSION BY THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ABILITY TO COMPEL RESPECT FOR ITS TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY.

"SUCH ACTIONS AS PROVOCATIVE OVERFLIGHTS OF SOVIET TERRITORY MEAN PLAYING WITH FIRE," HE SAID.

FAILURE TO CONDEMN THE UNITED STATES AND ASK FOR AN END TO SPY PLANE FLIGHTS WOULD "MEAN A TRIUMPH OF THE LAW OF THE FIST OVER LAWLESSNESS.."



WOULD CONTINUE ~~TO~~ INVOLVING THE EVER INCREASING RISK OF KINDLING THE FIRE OF A NEW WAR." HE ADDED.  
"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CALLS UPON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO REMOVE THE THREAT TO PEACE THAT IS REPRESENTED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S PROCLAIMED POLICY OF BANDIT-LIKE INCURSIONS OF UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT INTO THE AIR SPACE OF OTHER STATES."

ML602PED NM

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B73 Q

TEXTUAL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)--EXCERPTS FROM THE SPEECH DELIVERED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY (550):

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT COMMITTED ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY EITHER THROUGH ITS AIR FORCE OR THROUGH ANY OTHER AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. AND IN THE REMARKS WHICH I AM ABOUT TO MAKE I WILL TRY TO SHOW WHY MY CONTENTION IS TRUE.

NOW LET ME TAKE UP THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE'S MAIN POINTS. HE ASSERTS FIRST, THAT FLIGHTS OVER THE USSR CONTINUE TO BE "THE STATE POLICY" OF THE UNITED STATES. THIS ASSERTION IS DIRECTLY AND, I FEAR, DELIBERATELY CONTRARY TO FACT . . .

THESE FLIGHTS WERE SUSPENDED AFTER THE RECENT INCIDENT AND ARE NOT TO BE RESUMED AND LET ME SAY FOR THE INFORMATION OF THIS COUNCIL THAT THIS DECISION WAS MADE BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S DEPARTURE FOR PARIS AND CANNOT BE CHARACTERIZED IN THE WAY MR. GROMYKO HAS TRIED TO CHARACTERIZE IT. FURTHERMORE, I AM AUTHORIZED TO SAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE AN OPEN SKIES TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH WOULD HAVE CONTINUED FORCE AND EFFECT AND WHICH WOULD OBLVIATE FOREVER THE NECESSITY OF SUCH MEASURES OF SELF-PROTECTION.

THE USSR ASSERTS SECONDLY, AND I QUOTE FROM ITS MEMORANDUM, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDERTAKEN "FLIGHTS INSIDE THE FRONTIERS OF THE USSR FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES."

NOW I REALIZE THAT THE TERM "AGGRESSION" HAS NEVER BEEN OFFICIALLY DEFINED, BUT ANY COMMON SENSE DEFINITION OF THE TERM SHOWS THAT THE PRESENCE OF A LIGHT, UNARMED, SINGLE-ENGINE, NON-MILITARY, ONE-MAN PLANE, IS NOT AGGRESSION . . .

NOW, MR. PRESIDENT, WE COULD, IF WE WERE TO USE THE SAME REASONING WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS USED, WE COULD BRING UP AS AN AGGRESSIVE ACT THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET VESSEL WHICH WAS RIGHT OFF THE SHORES OF LONG ISLAND, RIGHT OFF MONTAUK POINT, HERE A FEW WEEKS AGO AND WHICH WAS DELIBERATELY INTERFERING WITH VESSELS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY. WE COULD DO THAT BUT WE WILL NOT DO SO.

WE COULD, UNDER THE SAME INTERPRETATION OF AGGRESSION, BRING UP AS AN AGGRESSIVE ACT THE REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF OUR AMERICAN GROUND SPACE AND THE GROUND SPACE OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED HERE BY SOVIET SPIES. WE COULD, FOR INSTANCE, ENTER IN DETAIL INTO THE CASES OF THE FOLLOWING ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF SPIES, ALL OF WHOM ARE AMONG THOSE UNMASKED IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE PERIOD OF TIME WHICH HAS ELAPSED SINCE THE DEATH OF MARSHAL STALIN. I WILL READ A FEW OF THESE NAMES:

AMOSOV, IGOR ALEKSANDROVICH; HE IS A COMMANDER.  
PIVNEV, LEONID YEGOROVICH, LT COL.  
BUBCHIKOV, IVAN ALEKSANDROVICH, COLONEL.  
KRYLOV, YRIY PAVLOVICH, MAJOR.  
KUROCHKIN, NIKOLAY IVANOVICH.  
MOLEV, VASILYIY MIKHAYLOVICH.  
KOVALEV, ALEKSANDR PETROVICH.  
MARTYNOV, MAKSIM GRIGORYEVICH; HE IS A COLONEL.  
PETROV, VIKTOR IVANOVICH.  
GLADKOV, BORIS FEDOROVICH; HE IS A CAPTAIN.  
KIRILYUK, VADIM A.

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LET ME POINT OUT THAT THIS AGENT--KIRILYUK--WAS ACTUALLY CAUGHT IN AN ACT OF ESPIONAGE SEEKING DATA ON CRYPTOGRAPHIC MACHINES DURING THE VISIT OF CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES, AS A MATTER OF FACT, AT THE VERY MOMENT THAT CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING FROM THE ROSTRUM OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ABOUT DISARMAMENT.

WE MIGHT EVEN MAKE SOMETHING OF THE FACT THAT AT LEAST ONE OF THE AGENTS WHOSE NAMES I HAVE LISTED WAS GETTING PHOTOGRAPHS OF UNITED STATES STRATEGIC PLACES--AND, MAY I SAY, THESE PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN AT HEIGHTS FAR LOWER THAN 65,000 FEET.

WE UNDERSTAND ALSO THAT AT LEAST 360 RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD. ALL OF THESE CONVICTIONS WERE OBTAINED UNDER FREE COURT SYSTEMS, WHICH MEANS THAT AMPLE PROOF OF THE CHARGES WAS MADE.

THE NUMBER OF THESE CONVICTIONS REPRESENTS ONLY A MINOR PROPORTION OF THOSE CASES IN WHICH SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY HAS BEEN ACTUALLY INVOLVED. WE REMEMBER FUCHS, GUZENKO, PETROV AND GUBICHEV. WE DO NOT NEED TO RECALL THE CASE OF COL. RUDOLPH IVANOVICH ABEL RIGHT HERE IN NEW YORK . . .

WHEN SUCH A GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON SECRECY IT IS IN EFFECT ALSO INSISTING ON PRESERVING ITS ABILITY TO MAKE A SURPRISE ATTACK ON HUMANITY. IF THE FREE WORLD FAILED TO ATTEMPT TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST SUCH A DANGER, IT WOULD BE INVITING DESTRUCTION.

IF IT SHOULD EVER BE ACCEPTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION CAN MAINTAIN A DOUBLE STANDARD WHEREBY THEY HAVE THOUSANDS OF SPIES AND SUBVERSIVE AGENTS EVERYWHERE WHILE PROTESTING ONE SINGLE HARMLESS OBSERVATION FLIGHT, THE FREE WORLD WOULD SURELY BE IN GREAT AND PECULIAR DANGER.

THIS AFTERNOON THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS HAD SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT INTERNATIONAL LAW. ONE MAY ASK WHERE THE SOVIET UNION'S CONCERN FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW WAS WHEN COMMUNIST ARMED FORCES INVADDED THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA IN 1950, OR WHERE THAT CONCERN WAS WHEN THE SOVIET UNION FORCIBLY AND BRUTALLY SNUFFED OUT THE INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY IN 1956. ILLEGAL USE OF FORCE LIKE THESE VIOLATING INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE SOLEMN TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER CANNOT FAIL TO MAKE THE REST OF THE WORLD APPREHENSIVE FOR ITS SAFETY. AND THIS WAS THE BACKGROUND AGAINST WHICH MEASURES WERE TAKEN TO TRY TO SECURE INFORMATION IN ADVANCE OF POSSIBLE FURTHER COMMUNIST ASSAULTS.

MR. PRESIDENT AND MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL, THAT IS THE HEART OF THE MATTER AND WE SHALL NOT GET VERY FAR HERE IF WE DWELL ON THE SYMPTOMS OF THE DISEASE AND NEGLECT THE DISEASE ITSELF--AND THE DISEASE IS THE DANGER OF WHOLESALE SUDDEN DEATH BY SURPRISE ATTACK.

AT AN APPROPRIATE FUTURE TIME THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO MAKE PROPOSALS TO GET AT THE HEART OF THE MATTER, AND WE HOPE THAT OUR PROPOSALS WILL APPEAR CONSTRUCTIVE AND THAT DISCUSSION OF THEM WILL TEND TO REDUCE WORLD TENSION.

(END LODGE TEXTUAL)

G831PED

1960 1960

VADIM

A118 (290)

SPY SEPARATE

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)--U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE GAVE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SOME NEW INFORMATION TODAY ON VADIM A. KIRILYUK, AN ACCUSED SOVIET SPY WHOSE CASE VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON DISCLOSED LAST WEEK.

LODGE SAID THE MAN WAS CAUGHT SEEKING DATA ON CRYPTOGRAPHIC MACHINES THAT HAVE TO DO WITH SECRET CODES.

NIXON, SPEAKING AT A BUFFALO (N.Y.) NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY, HAD SAID ONLY THAT KIRILYUK WAS TRYING TO GET HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FROM AN AMERICAN IN SPRINGFIELD, MASS., WHEN THE FBI FOUND HIM OUT.

HE SAID KIRILYUK THEN WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS SECRETARIAT JOB AT THE UNITED NATIONS. WHERE HE WAS A TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION RESEARCHER.



30.24-10911

LODGED NAMED KIRILYUK WITH 10 OTHER RUSSIANS ON WHAT HE CALLED AN ILLUSTRATIVE LIST OF SOVIET SPIES EXPOSED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE STALIN DIED SEVEN YEARS AGO.

HE SAID KIRILYUK WAS CAUGHT IN THE ACT LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT.

AMBASSADOR LODGE BROUGHT UP SOVIET ESPIONAGE TO COUNTER THE SOVIET UNION'S COMPLAINT IN THE U.N. AGAINST AMERICAN U2 SPY FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES UNDERSTOOD "THAT AT LEAST 360 RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD."

BESIDES KIRILYUK HE LISTED THE FOLLOWING AS "UNMASKED IN THE UNITED STATES" SINCE STALIN'S DEATH:

CMDR. IGOR ALEKSANDROVICH AMOSOV  
CAPT. BORIS FEDOROVICH GLADKOV  
COL. IVAN ALEKSANDROVICH BUBCHIKOV  
COL. MAKSIM GRIGORYEVICH MARTYNOV  
LT. COL. LEONID YEGOROVICH PIVNEV  
MAJ. YURIY (CQ) PAVLOVICH KRYLOV  
ALEKSANDR PETROVICH KOVALEV

ALEKSANDROVICH

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NIKOLAY IVANOVICH KUROCHKIN  
VASILIY MIKHAYLOVICH MOLEV  
VIKTOR IVANOVICH PETROV

LODGE ALSO REFERRED TO THE SOVIET SPY COL. RUDOLPH IVANOVICH ABEL--CONVICTED "RIGHT HERE IN NEW YORK"--AND OTHERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

HE SAID A SOVIET VESSEL IN RECENT WEEKS COMMITTED "AN AGGRESSIVE ACT" BY DELIBERATELY INTERFERING WITH VESSELS OF THE U.S. NAVY OFF LONG ISLAND, N.Y.

AMOSOV WAS AN ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE WAS EXPELLED IN 1954.

BUBCHIKOV WAS A SOVIET EMBASSY ATTACHE EXPELLED IN 1956.

PIVNEV WAS AN EMBASSY AIR ATTACHE EXPELLED IN 1954.

KRYLOV WAS A WASHINGTON EMBASSY MILITARY ATTACHE EXPELLED IN 1957.

KOVALEV WAS SECOND SECRETARY TO THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION AND LATER NAVAL ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON. HE WAS EXPELLED IN 1954.

KUROCHKIN WAS THIRD SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON AND WAS EXPELLED IN 1958.

MOLEV WAS A CLERK AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON EXPELLED IN 1957.

PS1012PED

A101 (340)

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)--TIME MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THE TWO RUSSIAN AGENTS PICKED UP IN MASSACHUSETTS WHILE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS VISITING THIS COUNTRY WERE TRYING TO LURE A YOUNG U.S. ARMY VETERAN INTO SPYING ON HIS COUNTRY.

IN WASHINGTON, THE FBI AND STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED COMMENT ON THE TIME STORY. OTHER WASHINGTON OFFICIALS, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED, CONFIRMED THE GENERAL ACCURACY, HOWEVER.

TIME SAID THE EX-GI, WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, SPENT PART OF HIS ARMY SERVICE AS A CRYPTOGRAPHER AND WAS THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH U.S. CODE SYSTEMS AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES.

THE MAGAZINE SAID HE HAD APPLIED FOR A SCHOLARSHIP OFFERED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR STUDY IN MOSCOW. WHEN THE RUSSIANS LEARNED OF THE EX-GI'S CRYPTOGRAPHIC BACKGROUND, THEY SENT VADIM KIRILYUK, ATTACHED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT, TO VISIT THE YOUNG VETERAN AT HIS HOME IN SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

KIRILYUK TOLD THE VETERAN HIS SCHOLARSHIP APPLICATION WAS COMING ALONG NICELY AND EVENTUALLY SUGGESTED THAT THE EX-GI TAKE A JOB IN WASHINGTON HANDLING CODES AND CRYPTOGRAPHY WITH A TOP U.S. SECURITY AGENCY, TIME SAID.

THE STORY CONTINUED:

"KIRILYUK CAME BACK SEVERAL TIMES, SOMETIMES WITH A RUSSIAN COMPANION, AND ALWAYS AMIABLY BROUGHT THE CONVERSATION AROUND TO THE SUBJECT OF CRYPTOGRAPHY.

"SHORTLY AFTER ONE VISIT, AN FBI AGENT KNOCKED ON THE DOOR TO ASK SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT KIRILYUK. THE EX-GI AND HIS WIFE, NERVOUS ANYWAY ABOUT THE INCREASING BALDNESS OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSITION, TOLD THEIR STORY, THEN JOINED IN ARRANGING SEVERAL MORE MEETINGS WITH KIRILYUK, WHICH THE FBI OBSERVED.

"A KEY MEETING TOOK PLACE SEPT. 18, THE DAY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS APPEALING FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN REVEALING THE INCIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAID SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HESTER DECIDED AGAINST ARREST AND PROSECUTION TO AVOID EMBARRASSING KHRUSHCHEV.

TIME CONTINUED:

"INSTEAD, THE EVIDENCE WAS TAKEN QUIETLY TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND WITHIN DAYS KIRILYUK AND HIS FAMILY WERE ON THEIR WAY HOME. THERE WERE NO ARRESTS, NO SPEECHES, NO RECRIMINATIONS.

"TOTAL SCORE OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KICKED OUT BY THE U.S. IN THE PAST 10 YEARS: 15--EIGHT FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SEVEN FROM THE U.N."

PS840PED

A67AH (WX FOLO)

(190) ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, MONDAY (ADVANCE) SCOTTSBLUFF, NEB., MAY 24 (AP)--SOVIET ESPIONAGE HAS EXTENDED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, ROBERT GRAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CABINET SECRETARY, REPORTED TONIGHT.

"THE INCREDULOUSLY RUDE KHRUSHCHEV IS THE LEADER OF A POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY SO DEVIOUS THAT EVEN THE SANCTITY OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW HAS NOT ESCAPED ITS ESPIONAGE," HE DECLARED IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR A REPUBLICAN FUND RAISING DINNER.

GRAY DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE ESPIONAGE REFERENCE. BUT HE SAID: "TONIGHT, IN MOSCOW, IN FRONT OF THE SAME AMERICAN EMBASSY, SITS AN \$8,000 JET-PROPELLED MOTOR BOAT -- INTENDED AS THE PERSONAL GIFT TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FROM THE PRESIDENT WHOSE FRIENDSHIP HE CALLED FISHY."

EISENHOWER HAD INTENDED TO PRESENT THE GIFT IN CONNECTION WITH A SCHEDULED TRIP TO RUSSIA, CANCELLED AFTER THE SOVIET PREMIER WITHDREW THE INVITATION.

GRAY ALSO DISCLOSED THAT RICHARD NIXON, DURING MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS AS VICE PRESIDENT, HAS PRESIDED AT MORE THAN 11 PER CENT OF THE MEETINGS OF THE PRESIDENT'S CABINET. HE SAID NIXON HAS ALSO PRESIDED AT 26 OF 217 MEETINGS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

WERE IT NOT FOR THE PRESIDENT'S CONFIDENCE IN NIXON'S ABILITY TO "RUN THE STORE" IN HIS ABSENCE, SAID GRAY, "THE PRESIDENT'S OUT-OF-THE-COUNTRY MISSIONS MIGHT HAVE BEEN OUT OF THE QUESTION."

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A107

WITH UNITED NATIONS  
LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)—MOSCOW RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THAT AMERICAN PLANES ARE MAKING SPY FLIGHTS OVER ARAB COUNTRIES.  
A COMMENTARY BEAMED TO THE MIDDLE EAST SAID PLANES ARE BASED AT ADANA, TURKEY, WHEELUS FIELD, LIBYA, AND DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA.  
THE BROADCAST SAID SPY FLIGHTS OVER IRAQ, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND OTHER COUNTRIES WERE BEING INTENSIFIED.  
THE COMMENTATOR SAID SPY FLIGHTS OVER ARAB COUNTRIES DEMONSTRATE HOW "HYPOCRITICAL" ARE AMERICAN EXCUSES OF DEFENSE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.  
"WHO WOULD BELIEVE FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE ARABS INTEND TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK AGAINST THE UNITED STATES," THE COMMENTATOR SAID.  
PS556PED

A86WX

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS-SUMMIT  
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)—SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS) STRODE INTO THE SENATE TONIGHT AND TOLD A REPUBLICAN CRITIC: ZI DO NOT HAVE TO PURGE MYSELF OF THE SUSPICION OF BEING AN APPEASER.

KENNEDY, PACESETTING CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, ARRIVED IN THE CHAMBER SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE SENATE'S COUNTRY-AHEAD-OF-POLITICS TRUCE EXPLODED IN BITTER PARTISAN CHARGE AND COUNTERCHARGE.

DURING THE HOT WORD FIGHT, SEN. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA) HAD DECLARED KENNEDY AND ADLAI E. STEVENSON SHOULD BE SUMMONED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS "TO RELIEVE THEMSELVES OF THE GROSS SUSPICION OF APPEASEMENT" GROWING OUT OF THEIR CRITICISMS OF EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICIES LEADING UP TO THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE LAST WEEK.

WHEN KENNEDY ARRIVED ON THE SENATE FLOOR LATER, HE TOLD SCOTT:

"I DO NOT HAVE TO PURGE MYSELF OF THE SUSPICION OF BEING AN APPEASER. I DO NOT ADVOCATE A POLICY THAT WOULD WEAKEN THE UNITED STATES."

"I'M SURE THE SENATOR (SCOTT) CAN'T BELIEVE I'M AN APPEASER."  
SCOTT DENIED CALLING KENNEDY AN APPEASER.

"I AM WILLING TO ABIDE BY THE SENATOR'S STATEMENT. . . ." SCOTT SAID. "I HOPE THAT WILL SATISFY THE SENSITIVITY OF THE SENATOR."

KENNEDY REPLIED THAT THIS WAS A "SOMEWHAT GRUDGING" ADMISSION. THE MASSACHUSETTS SENATOR CONTENDED SCOTT HAD TAKEN OUT OF CONTEXT A STATEMENT KENNEDY MADE IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH IN PORTLAND, ORE.

KENNEDY SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS ASKED BY A STUDENT WHAT HE WOULD HAVE DONE IF HE HAD BEEN IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLACE AT PARIS, HE REPLIED THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD PLACED TWO CONDITIONS ON HIS WILLINGNESS TO HOLD THE CONFERENCE.

ONE OF THESE WAS THAT EISENHOWER APOLOGIZE FOR THE PLANE INCIDENT, KENNEDY SAID. HE RECALLED HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HE THOUGHT "THIS MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO DO."

BUT KENNEDY SAID HE ADDED IN ALMOST THE SAME SENTENCE THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD MERELY ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO EXPRESS REGRET "THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN A MORE REASONABLE TERM."

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT SAID HE REGRETTED THE TIMING OF THE U2 FLIGHT BECAUSE HE BELIEVED IT DESTROYED "THE PRESTIGE OF THE PRESIDENT IN THE EYES OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE."

KENNEDY DECLARED SCOTT WAS UNFAIR IN ATTACKING HIM AND STEVENSON FOR STATEMENTS MADE ABOUT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BLOWUP.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, WHO HAD TOUCHED OFF THE DEBATE EARLIER, ASKED IF KENNEDY THOUGHT HE HAD BEEN UNFAIR TO HIM.

"THE SENATOR FROM ILLINOIS DID NOT TREAT ME UNFAIRLY," KENNEDY REPLIED CRISPLY. "THE SENATOR FROM PENNSYLVANIA DID."

SEN. JOHN A. CARROLL (D-COLO) ACCUSED DIRKSEN AND SCOTT OF MAKING "A RAW, PARTISAN POLITICAL" ATTACK ON KENNEDY BECAUSE THEY ARE, AS

CARROLL PUT IT, "AFRAID OF THE STRENGTH HE IS MANIFESTING THROUGHOUT AMERICA TODAY."

OTHER DEMOCRATS WARNED THE REPUBLICANS THEY SHOULDN'T TRY TO PICTURE THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE AS A GREAT VICTORY.

AMID THE ROARING ORATORY--WHICH MAY WELL BE REPEATED IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGNS AHEAD--THERE WERE ECHOES OF SOFT-ON-COMMUNISM CHARGES THAT FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN THE PAST TWO PRESIDENTIAL BATTLES.

SOME REPUBLICANS OBJECTED TO IMPENDING SENATE INVESTIGATIONS OF THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND OTHER FACTORS THAT LED TO THE BREAKDOWN OF THE SUMMIT TALKS A WEEK AGO. KEY DEMOCRATS PROMISED A NONPOLITICAL INQUIRY, AND THEY GOT SOME GOP SUPPORT.

IN THE WAKE OF THE NEARLY THREE-HOUR DEBATE, CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) ANNOUNCED HE EXPECTS SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TO APPEAR BEFORE HIS SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON FRIDAY, TO DISCUSS INCIDENTS LEADING UP TO THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN.

THE MATCH WAS LIGHTED BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS. HE ROSE IN THE SENATE TO SAY ADLAI E. STEVENSON MAY HAVE PLANTED DYNAMITE UNDER THE EAS-WEST TALKS BY SUGGESTING IN ADVANCE A SOFT APPROACH TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

AS BACKING FOR HIS CHARGE, DIRKSEN CITED AN INTERVIEW A PARIS NEWSPAPER PURPORTEDLY HAD WITH STEVENSON ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT MEETING -- AN INTERVIEW IN WHICH DIRKSEN SAID STEVENSON FAVORED CONCESSIONS ON BERLIN, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

THIS INTERVIEW HAS BEEN REPUDIATED BY STEVENSON, HIS PARTY'S PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE IN 1952 AND 1956, AND A POSSIBLE NOMINEE AGAIN THIS YEAR. TODAY, HE ACKNOWLEDGED TALKING WITH A FRENCH REPORTER, BUT SAID "WHAT HE REPORTS ME AS SAYING HAVE . . . NEVER BEEN MY VIEWS AND ARE NOT MY VIEWS TODAY."

LATER, SEN. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA) PILED ON FUEL BY DELCARING STEVENSON AND SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE LEADING CONTENDER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SHOULD BE SUMMONED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS "TO RELIEVE THEMSELVES OF THE GROSS SUSPICION OF APPEASEMENT."

SCOTT QUOTED KENNEDY AS SAYING IN PORTLAND, ORE., THAT HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO APOLOGIZE TO KHRUSHCHEV FOR THE SPY PLANE FLIGHT, BUT THAT KENNEDY LATER CHANGED THIS TO SAY HE FELT EISENHOWER MIGHT HAVE EXPRESSED REGRET.

UP JUMPED SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, ACTING DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE. HE SHOUTED THAT SCOTT WAS "DOING A DISSERVICE TO THE COUNTRY BY PUTTING WORDS INTO THE MOUTHS OF MR. STEVENSON AND SEN. KENNEDY AND THEN CALLING THEM APPEASERS."

MANSFIELD SAID HE NEVER HAS HEARD OF ANY KENNEDY STATEMENT ADVOCATING AN APOLOGY TO KHRUSHCHEV AND "I DON'T KNOW OF ANY DEMOCRAT WHO HAS" CALLED FOR SUCH AN APOLOGY.

SCOTT REPLIED SHARPLY THAT HE HADN'T CALLED STEVENSON AND KENNEDY APPEASERS BUT THAT "IF THEY ARE APPEASERS, LET THE RECORD SPEAK FOR ITSELF."

SOON SENATORS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE WERE LEAPING IN.

AT ONE POINT, SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI -- HIMSELF A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL HOPEFUL -- REBUKED SCOTT FOR HIS REMARKS AND ADDED ACIDLY: "HOWEVER, I AM CONSOLED BY THE SOURCE FROM WHICH THEY CAME."

SEN. JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R-MD) CHALLENGED THE DEMOCRATS EITHER TO TAKE IMPACHMENT ACTION AGAINST EISENHOWER FOR HIS INTELLIGENCE AND SUMMIT POLICIES "OR STOP THIS RIDICULOUS TALK AGAINST THE PRESIDENT."

DIRKSEN AND BUTLER BELABORED STEVENSON FOR SAYING IN A CHICAGO SPEECH LAST WEEK THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION -- THROUGH THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT -- HAD FURNISHED KHRUSHCHEV A CROWBAR WITH WHICH TO WRECK THE SUMMIT TALKS.

"WHOSE CROWBAR BROUGHT ABOUT THE WRECKAGE OF THE SUMMIT?" DIRKSEN ASKED. THEN, REFERRING TO THE ALLEGED PARIS NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW, THE GOP LEADER ADDED:



"PERHAPS IT WOULD BE MORE APPROPRIATE TO SAY THAT IT WAS A STICK OF DYNAMITE WITH A DELAYED ACTION FUSE, OR SINCE ADLAI IS A NAVY MAN, WE MIGHT . . . SAY IT WAS A WELL PLACED, WELL-TIMED TORPEDO THAT FOUND ITS MARK."

MANSFIELD RETORTED HE DID NOT CONSIDER STEVENSON'S SPEECH DISTURBING OF NATIONAL UNITY -- "I HAVE NO FAULT TO FIND WITH HIS MAKING HIS HONEST VIEWS KNOWN."

THE MONTANAN SAID HE RESENTED WHAT HE CALLED IMPLICATIONS IN DIRKSEN'S SPEECH THAT THE DEMOCRATS, IF ELECTED THIS FALL, WOULD BE "SOFT TOWARD COMMUNISM."

HIS VOICE RISING, MANSFIELD TOLD THE REPUBLICANS: "WE DID NOT INVITE MR. KHRUSHCHEV OVER HERE AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT INVITE A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE TO VISIT HIM IN THE KREMLIN."

DIRKSEN SHOT BACK THAT HE COULD RECALL "ANOTHER PERIOD WHEN THE PRESIDENT WENT TO YALTA AND TEHRAN." THE GOP LEADER WAS SPEAKING ABOUT PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY REPUBLICANS IN THE PAST OF GIVING TOO MUCH TO THE RUSSIANS AT WORLD WAR II CONFERENCES WITH SOVIET DICTATOR JOSEF STALIN.

MANSFIELD SAID HE HOPED THAT "IF ANYONE THINKS THE SUMMIT WAS A VICTORY FOR US," A SOON-TO-BE HELD INQUIRY "WILL DISABUSE THEIR MINDS."

FULBRIGHT, WHOSE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PLANS TO LOOK INTO THE SUMMIT COLLAPSE STARTING TOMORROW, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "A LITTLE SURPRISED" THAT THE REPUBLICANS ARE "SO AGGRESSIVE IN COUNTERATTACKING WHEN NO ATTACKS HAVE BEEN MADE."

LIKE MANSFIELD, FULBRIGHT VOICED HOPE THE REPUBLICAN LEADERS WERE NOT TRYING TO MAKE OUT THAT "WHAT HAPPENED IN PARIS WAS A GREAT TRIUMPH."

FULBRIGHT SAID HIS COMMITTEE PROPOSES TO INQUIRE INTO WHAT HAPPENED AT THE PARIS MEETING "SOBERLY, RESPONSIBLY AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACCEPTED PRACTICES AND PROCEDURES." MANSFIELD SAID THE INQUIRY WILL BE "ON THE FACTS AND WILL NOT BECOME A POLITICAL FOOTBALL."

SEN. GEORGE D. AIKEN (R-VT) DISPUTED BUTLER'S STAND THAT NO INVESTIGATION SHOULD BE MADE.

"IF WE UNDERTAKE TO SUPPRESS AN INQUIRY NOW, IT WILL LOOK LIKE WE ARE TRYING TO HIDE SOMETHING," AIKEN SAID.

FULBRIGHT SAID HE DID NOT ANTICIPATE REPUBLICAN OPPOSITION, AT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SESSION TOMORROW, TO HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMITTEE LOOK INTO THE U2 PLANE INCIDENT AND THE CHAIN OF DEVELOPMENTS THAT FOLLOWED.

HE SAID HE HAD IN MIND HOLDING CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS, AT LEAST IN THE BEGINNING, FOR HERTER AND ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), AND OTHER KEY OFFICIALS. HE SPOKE OF MAKING PUBLIC CENSORED VERSIONS OF THEIR TESTIMONY LATER.

FULBRIGHT SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO THE COMMITTEE TO DECIDE WHETHER JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, WOULD BE INVITED.

BECAUSE OF EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE, FULBRIGHT SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE HAGERTY COULD BE MADE TO APPEAR, BUT "I DON'T ANTICIPATE HIS REFUSAL, EITHER."

FULBRIGHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE U2 INCIDENT AND STATEMENTS REGARDING IT FORM "A LEGITIMATE AND PROPER SUBJECT OF STUDY" BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

FULBRIGHT SAID SOME GOOD MAY COME OUT OF WHAT HE TERMED THE "DEBACLE IN PARIS" IF IT STRENGTHENS THE ROLE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE CLEARANCE OF ALL ACTIONS BEARING ON FOREIGN POLICY.

"TO ME, THERE SEEMS TO BE SOME LACK OF COORDINATION AMONG AGENCIES OF GOVERNMENT," THE ARKANSAS SENATOR TOLD REPORTERS. "I'M INCLINED TO THINK THE STATE DEPARTMENT HASN'T THE CONTROL OVER FOREIGN RELATIONS IT SHOULD HAVE."

"IT'S NO SECRET THINGS WENT AWRY IN PARIS," FULBRIGHT SAID. "THE PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY IS THE IMPROVEMENT OF PROCEDURES WHICH MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THIS."

30.24-10913

HE SAID THE INQUIRY HAS THE APPROVAL OF SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER.

DURING THE DEBATE, SYMINGTON PROPOSED A 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE IN DEFENSE OUTLAYS.

SYMINGTON TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT "AN UNSEEN BUT POTENT CONSIDERATION AT THE SUMMIT TRAGEDY WAS THE ADMINISTRATION'S FISCAL POLICY OF PLACING EXPENDITURE CEILINGS ABOVE MILITARY STRENGTH."

"IF THIS ADMINISTRATION HAD APPROACHED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE FROM A POSITION OF RELATIVE STRENGTH OVER THE COMMUNISTS, THE RUDE BUT SHREWD KREMLIN CHIEF WOULD HAVE BEEN LESS BELLIGERENT," THE MISSOURI SENATOR SAID.

SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) SAID THE REPUBLICANS HAD ENGAGED IN "A TYPICAL DOWNGRADING ATTACK" ON STEVENSON.

"IF HE HAD BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT IN 1952, WE WOULDN'T BE NEARLY AS CLOSE TO WAR AS WE ARE," MORSE DECLARED.

MEANWHILE, THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE'S PUBLICATION, BATTLE LINE, JOINED IN THE FRAY.

IT SAID THAT IN WEEKEND ATTACKS ON EISENHOWER THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER PRAVDA "AND THE DEMOCRATIC ADVISORY COUNCIL PARTICULARLY SOUNDED ALIKE IN SPOTS, ALLEGING A LOSS OF U. S. PRESTIGE BECAUSE OF OUR STAND AGAINST ANY MORE PEARL HARBORS OR ANY MORE MUNICHS."

CZ4EG848PED

A48CX (STEVE)

(WITH WASHINGTON U-2) ASWX

CHICAGO, MAY 23 (AP)-THE INTRODUCTION BY SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) OF A PURPORTED INTERVIEW WITH ADLAI E. STEVENSON IN THE PARIS PRESSE TODAY BROUGHT FURTHER COMMENT FROM STEVENSON. HE EARLIER SAID HE HAD GIVEN NO INTERVIEW TO A PARIS NEWSPAPER IN A YEAR.

STEVENSON'S CHICAGO OFFICE RELEASED THIS STATEMENT:

"MY RECOLLECTION IS THAT THE YOUNG MAN WAS BROUGHT TO MY HOUSE BY FRIENDS. I NEVER GIVE EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEWS WITHOUT A REQUEST, AND HE WOULD NOT HAVE RECEIVED ONE HAD HE BEEN ASKED IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. "AS I RECALL, HE WANTED TO DISCUSS ALL OF THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE, AND EVIDENTLY CONFUSED DISCUSSION WITH OPINION. WHAT HE REPORTS HE AS SAYING HAVE, OF COURSE, NEVER BEEN MY VIEWS AND ARE NOT MY VIEWS TODAY."

"THE MOST CHARITABLE EXPLANATION FOR SUCH IRRESPONSIBILITY, PRESUMPTION AND DISCOURTESY IS THAT HIS ENGLISH WAS POOR AND MY FRENCH NO BETTER."

THE YOUNG MAN REFERRED TO IS ROBERT BOULAY, A REPORTER FOR THE NEWSPAPER.

A89

FOLO WASHINGTON CONGRESS-SUMMIT A59 (400)

PARIS, MAY 23 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE QUOTED ADLAI STEVENSON ON MAY 14 AS SAYING "THE PRESENT SITUATION IN BERLIN CANNOT BE MAINTAINED" AND "AN AGREEMENT MUST BE SOUGHT WITH RUSSIAN GUARANTEES" TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

THE ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED ON THE EVE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND WAS CITED BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN IN DEBATE IN WASHINGTON TODAY. DIRKSEN SAID STEVENSON, THE 1952-56 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, MAY HAVE PLANTED A BOMB UNDER THE SUMMIT MEETING IN ADVANCE BY SUGGESTING A SOFT APPROACH TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND FAVORING CONCESSIONS ON BERLIN.

PARIS-PRESSE SAID ITS REPORTER, ROBERT BOULAY, GOT AN INTERVIEW AT STEVENSON'S LIBERTYVILLE, ILL., HOME BEFORE EASTER.

STEVENSON THROUGH HIS CHICAGO OFFICE, SAID THE FRENCH REPORTER WAS BROUGHT TO HIS HOUSE BY FRIENDS AND "EVIDENTLY CONFUSED DISCUSSION WITH



OPINION. WHAT HE REPORTS HE AS SAYING HAVE, OF COURSE, NEVER BEEN MY VIEWS AND ARE NOT MY VIEWS TODAY."

"THE MOST CHARITABLE EXPLANATION FOR SUCH IRRESPONSIBILITY, PRESUMPTION AND DISCOURTESY IS THAT HIS ENGLISH WAS POOR AND MY FRENCH NO BETTER," THE STATEMENT SAID.

PARIS-PRESSE QUOTED STEVENSON AS SAYING THAT "STRATEGICALLY, THE PRESENCE OF 11,000 AMERICAN SOLDIERS (IN BERLIN) MEANS NOTHING."

ASKED IF THE NUMBER MIGHT BE REDUCED, HE WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING, "YES. FOR EXAMPLE THERE COULD BE 7,000."

ASKED IF THE NUMBER MIGHT BE EVEN FURTHER REDUCED, PERHAPS TO NOTHING, STEVENSON WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED, "YES. NOT NOW, BUT LATER."

ASKED IF HE COULD FORESEE THE DAY WHEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM EUROPE, STEVENSON WAS SAID TO HAVE ANSWERED, "YES, IN THE FUTURE."

HE ADDED, THE REPORTER SAID, THAT "I THINK THE EUROPEANS, GERMANS, FRENCH, ENGLISH, ETC., SHOULD BE ABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IN EUROPE."

THE REPORTER SAID HE REMINDED STEVENSON, IN REFERENCE TO SOVIET GUARANTEES ON BERLIN, THAT EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST 10 YEARS GAVE NO REASON FOR OPTIMISM ABOUT RUSSIAN GUARANTEES.

STEVENSON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING, "THAT'S RIGHT. BUT A CHANGE IS POSSIBLE. FOR THE FUTURE, AN AGREEMENT MUST BE SOUGHT AND A SOLUTION COULD BE FOUND."

THE REPORTER QUOTED STEVENSON AS SAYING "THERE WILL BE MAJOR CHANGES IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY" AFTER THE FALL PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, AND THAT THIS WOULD HAPPEN "NO MATTER WHAT THE RESULT OF THE ELECTIONS."

"FOR 10 YEARS THERE HAS NOT REALLY BEEN A SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," HE WAS FURTHER QUOTED. "DURING THIS PERIOD, THE REAL AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE HAS BEEN THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR, ADENAUER."

THE REPORTER SAID STEVENSON TOLD HIM: "MR. BOULAY, DON'T BE SURPRISED. EVERYTHING THAT I SAY TO YOU I HAVE SAID AND WRITTEN SEVERAL TIMES."

THE PAPER LATER REPORTED STEVENSON DENIED HE HAD GIVEN AN INTERVIEW. IT SAID THE INTERVIEW HAD BEEN REPRINTED BY THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS AND STEVENSON THEN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THE SO-CALLED INTERVIEW

IS GROTESQUE. IT HAVE NOT GIVEN ANY INTERVIEW TO ANY PARIS NEWSPAPER THIS YEAR AND AT NO TIME HAVE I MADE POLITICAL STATEMENTS WHICH RESEMBLE IN THE SLIGHTEST THOSE ATTRIBUTED TO ME."

BOULAY, IN ANSWER, SAID:

"I WAS PRESENTED, AS A JOURNALIST, ON APRIL 16 TO MR. ADLAI STEVENSON. AT NO TIME DID HE TELL ME THAT THE STATEMENTS WHICH HE MADE WERE OF A PRIVATE NATURE. MR. STEVENSON HAS SEEN FIT TO DENY--IN INJURIOUS TERMS--WHAT HE TOLD ME. I MAINTAIN THE TERMS OF THE STATEMENTS THAT I EXCHANGED WITH HIM, AS THEY WERE PUBLISHED IN PARIS-PRESSE, IN THEIR ENTIRETY. MR. STEVENSON IS SORRY TODAY FOR HIS STATEMENTS. I AM NOT SORRY FOR HAVING REPRODUCED THEM."

AS818PED

A62

-95-

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-GOV. NELSON ROCKEFELLER SAID TODAY THERE IS A "CLEAR AND COMPELLING NEED TO FACE THE FACTS CONCERNING THE FAILURE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE" BUT URGED THAT THE DEBATE BE NON-PARTISAN.

THE GOVERNOR IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT HIS OFFICE SAID THE FACTS ABOUT THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN AND THE DEBATE ABOUT THOSE FACTS "MUST BE NEITHER EXPLOITED NOR EVADED."

HE URGED THAT REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS ALIKE USE "THE OPEN AND HONEST EXERCISE OF REASON," AVOIDING "A CLASH OF ABSURD PARTISAN ABSOLUTES."

ROCKEFELLER SAID THE DEMOCRATS "NEITHER QUESTIONED ANY OF THE GENERAL ALLUSIONS LEADING TO THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, NOR IN ANY MEMORABLE MANNER VENTURED ANY SPECIFIC ALTERNATIVES TO RECENT DIPLOMATIC PROCEDURES..."

"I FERVENTLY HOPE," ROCKEFELLER SAID, "THAT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, IN ITS PROPER DESIRE TO GET AT THE FACTS, WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY SHALLOW PARTISAN EFFORT TO ASSIGN ALL ERROR TO ITS ADVERSARIES, ALL WISDOM TO ITSELF..."

"I HOPE--NO LESS FERVENTLY FOR BEING A REPUBLICAN--THAT REPUBLICANS WILL NOT TRY TO DISGUISE THE PRESENT SITUATION FOR EQUALLY PARTISAN REASONS."

ROCKEFELLER, WHO GAVE UP A BID FOR THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN THE FACE OF OVERWHELMING PARTY SUPPORT FOR VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, STATED THAT HE HAD SAID FIVE MONTHS AGO HE INTENDED "TO SPEAK PLAINLY ON NATIONAL ISSUES OF SERIOUS MOMENT."

HE REFERRED TO THE ADMIRABLE DIGNITY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THE FACE OF THE IMPLACABLE AGGRESSIVENESS OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE, BUT ADDED:

"THE CRUDITY OF SOVIET CONDUCT GIVES NEITHER REASON NOR EXCUSE FOR DENYING THAT SOME ASPECTS OF AMERICAN CONDUCT, IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO THE CONFERENCE, DEMAND EXAMINATION OF THEIR PURPOSE AND PRUDENCE."

"I PERSONALLY DO NOT BELIEVE," HE ADDED, "THAT THE FACTS KNOWN TO DATE ADD UP TO A FATAL DEBACLE--ANY MORE THAN THEY SUGGEST A SHINING VICTORY."

HE URGED AMERICANS OF BOTH PARTIES TO "MAKE THE ACT OF NATIONAL SELF-EXAMINATION--AND THE PROPER DEBATE BETWEEN OUR POLITICAL PARTIES--AN ACT OF REALISM, AN ACT OF RENEWED AND REASONED DEDICATION..."

"IT MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO BECOME A THING OF GLIB CLICHES OR IRRESPONSIBLE INVECTIVE OR BITTER SLOGANS," ROCKEFELLER ADDED IN HIS STATEMENT. "IT MUST BE A THING OF SENSE AND SUBSTANCE."

ROCKEFELLER SAID IT WOULD BE "FALSE AND FRIVOLOUS" FOR REPUBLICANS "TO DISMISS SOBER CRITICISM OF SPECIFIC AMERICAN CONDUCT AS A PERIL TO NATIONAL UNITY."

"WE MUST BE CLEAR ABOUT THE PROPER MEANING OF NATIONAL UNITY--AND WHAT IT DOES NOT (CAPS) MEAN," ROCKEFELLER SAID. "IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT DEBATE THREATENS UNITY OR THAT DISSENT SUGGESTS DISLOYALTY--FOR TRUE AND HONEST UNITY ONLY ISSUES FROM HONORABLE DEBATE."

"IT DOES NOT MEAN THAT A FREE PEOPLE SHOULD SUSPEND OR SUPPRESS ITS OWN SELF-EXAMINATION FOR FEAR THAT THE EXERCISE BE DISTORTED BY OUR ENEMIES--FOR THIS WOULD RECKLESSLY SURRENDER TO OUR ENEMIES THE POWER TO DISTORT THE VERY PROCESSES OF FREE GOVERNMENT..."

"A DEMOCRACY MUST DEAL WITH FACTS. IF IT STARTS DEALING WITH FICTIONS, IT IS MERELY TRYING TO DECEIVE OTHERS. AND IT WILL SUCCEED ONLY IN DECEIVING ITSELF."

AS749PED

AS6 (600)

RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)-AS THE RUSSIANS PREPARED TO DENOUNCE THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY FOR AERIAL SPYING, THEIR MANEUVERS AND THE MOTIVES BEHIND THEM BECAME MORE MYSTERIOUS BY THE HOUR.

BUT EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW DAYS IN GERMANY PROVIDE SOME CLUES, WHICH SEEM TO ADD UP TOO THE FOLLOWING:

FIRST, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT SEEM TO BE THE SOLE ARCHITECT OF SOVIET POLICY. WHILE HIS POSITIONS AS PREMIER AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF DO NOT SEEM IN ANY IMMEDIATE DANGER, HE

APPEARS TO BE SUBJECT TO RESTRAINING INFLUENCES IN MOSCOW. SECOND, THE RUSSIANS, HAVING WRECKED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BEFORE IT COULD GET STARTED, NOW SEEM ABOUT TO DROP CIRCUS TACTICS IN FAVOR OF AN APPEARANCE OF REASONABLE COMPLAINT TO WORLD OPINION

AS AN INJURED PARTY.



THIRD, THE MOSCOW GROUP WHICH IS CONDUCTING SOVIET POLICY AT THE MOMENT IS INTENT UPON NOT PUSHING ITS LUCK TOO FAR, TO THE POINT WHERE THE COMPLAINTS COULD LOOK RIDICULOUS BEFORE THE OUTSIDE WORLD. FOURTH, THE PARIS PERFORMANCE INEVITABLY MUST HAVE DAMAGED THE RUSSIAN CLAIM TO BE CHAMPIONS OF PEACE. THEREFORE THEY ARE NOT NOW PREPARED TO INITIATE ANY FULL-BLOWN AND DANGEROUS LOOKING CRISIS. AS KHRUSHCHEV PUT IT, THE DUST MUST SETTLE.

SOVIET ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY CURIOUS IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

TO WESTERNERS, INDIVIDUAL RUSSIANS HAVE SEEMED UNUSUALLY CORDIAL. TO THEIR EAST GERMAN FOLLOWERS, THEY HAVE SEEMED ABRUPT.

THE RUSSIANS TOLD THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS THEY MUST BE PATIENT FOR MONTHS, PERHAPS EVEN YEARS, WITH REGARD TO THE CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE WEST OUT OF BERLIN. THE EAST GERMANS SEEMED SURPRISED. IN EFFECT, THEY APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN REBUKED.

ANOTHER REBUKE SEEMED IMPLICIT IN SOVIET HANDLING OF THE LATEST PLANE INCIDENT. IT INVOLVED A U. S. AIR FORCE C47 WHICH STRAYED OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND WAS FORCED DOWN BY SOVIET UNITS.

IN THE PAST, SUPPORTING CLAIMS TO EAST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY, THE RUSSIANS HAVE INSISTED SUCH INCIDENTS WERE WHOLLY UNDER EAST GERMAN JURISDICTION. THIS TIME THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER. THE SOVIET MILITARY, WITH A SHOW BOTH OF CORRECTNESS AND MODERATION, INDICATED IT WOULD CONTROL THE SITUATION.

PROBABLY THE RUSSIANS SEARCHED THE C47 AND ITS NINE PASSENGERS CAREFULLY FOR ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT BE USEFUL IN SUPPORTING THEIR SPY COMPLAINTS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BUT THERE SEEMED LITTLE RUSSIAN INCLINATION TO DRAW PROPAGANDA FROM THE INCIDENT. IT WAS FAR DIFFERENT FROM THE CASE OF THE U2 INTELLIGENCE PLANE DOWNED MAY 1 IN SIBERIA.

THE U2 AFFAIR PROVIDED THE RUSSIANS WITH THE AMMUNITION THEY UNDOUBTEDLY WANTED AND NEEDED TO EXPLODE THE PARIS SUMMIT. IT COULD WELL HAVE BEEN A PIECE OF LUCK AT A TIME WHEN THE KREMLIN WANTED NO SHOWDOWN OVER WEST BERLIN AND THE GERMAN QUESTION IN PARIS.

BUT IT WOULD BE ASKING THE OUTSIDE WORLD TO STRETCH CREDULITY TO BELIEVE A CLUMSY OLD C47 WORKHORSE WAS A SPY PLANE. THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY DID NOT INTEND TO RISK LOOKING RIDICULOUS.

IN WEST BERLIN, ALWAYS HIGHLY SENSITIVE TO SOVIET ACTIVITIES, THERE IS A FEELING THAT A STEADY HAND IS AT THE HELM OF SOVIET POLICY--PERHAPS EVEN A COMMITTEE ON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV RANKS NO BETTER THAN AN EQUAL.

THE IMPRESSION IS ABROAD THAT THROUGHOUT THE PAST FEW NOISY WEEKS, KHRUSHCHEV ACTED LIKE A MAN CARRYING OUT CAREFULLY CONCEIVED ORDERS NOT NECESSARILY OF HIS OWN DEVISING.

IT IS ALSO BELIEVED PROBABLE THAT OLD-LINE, CONSERVATIVE, CAUTIOUS COMMUNISTS, SCHOOLED IN THE STALIN ERA, ARE EXERTING MUCH INFLUENCE. WHEN THEY FIND IT EXPEDIENT, THE THINKING GOES, THE COLD WAR TEMPERATURE CAN GO DOWN WITH STARTLING SUDDENNESS. IT CAN BE EXPEDIENT WHEN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD REQUIRE TENSION IN STRONG DOSES FOR DIVERSIONARY PURPOSES.

JS447AED

A63 (200)

MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)--PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD "PROVED UNABLE TO CHANGE THE LAW OF HIS CLASS, OF HIS IMPERIALIST SURROUNDING CAPABLE OF ANY DIRTY PLAY."

CONTINUING ITS VIOLENT, POST-SUMMIT ATTACK ON THE PRESIDENT, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID DURING HIS CAMP DAVID TALKS WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV LAST SEPTEMBER, EISENHOWER WAS "LEAST OF ALL THINKING OF FRIENDSHIP, OF ENDING THE COLD WAR AND PREVENTING THE SHOOTING WAR, OF THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND COMPETITION OF THE TWO STATES."

30.24-10915

"AS ITS LOYAL SERVANT, HE REPRESENTED HIS CAPITALIST CLASS, HIS PREDATORY SYSTEM OF IMPERIALISM WHOSE LEADER THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IS JUSTLY REGARDED TO BE."

"IT IS NOT RULED OUT THAT DURING THE SAME DAYS WHEN THE U. S. PRESIDENT WAS PAYING COMPLIMENTS TO KHRUSHCHEV, HE ENDORSED BY HIS SIGNATURE THE PROGRAM FOR FURTHER HIGH-ALTITUDE FLIGHTS OVER OUR COUNTRY FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES."

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE SAID THAT DURING THE CAMP DAVID TALKS "THE REPRESENTATIVE OF OUR COUNTRY WHO IS ALWAYS AND EVERYWHERE FIGHTING FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING CLASS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THOUGHT: 'THERE IS SOMETHING IN THIS FRIEND THAT PREVENTS COMPLETE FRANKNESS.'"

THE SOVIET RED ORGAN CLAIMED THAT AS A RESULT OF THE DOWNING OF A SPY PLANE IN RUSSIA, "THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL POLICY OF EISENHOWER'S COUNTRY LIES IN RUINS BEFORE THE EYES OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION, A TREACHEROUS, UNHONORABLE POLICY VIOLATING ALL GENERALLY RECOGNIZED STANDARDS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES."

JS704AED

A142KX (AX)

DENVER, MAY 23 (AP)--ROSWELL GARST, THE COON RAPIDS, IOWA, FARMER WHO ENTERTAINED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LAST SEPTEMBER, SAID TODAY "THE PREMIER MANAGED TO BE EVEN STUPIDER THAN THE PRESIDENT WHEN HE PUBLICLY INSULTED EISENHOWER. HE TOOK THE CAKE."

GARST TOLD THE 26TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE INDEPENDENT BANKERS ASSN. "THESE LAST TWO WEEKS HAVE BEEN TRAGIC TO THE WHOLE WORLD. THERE HAVE BEEN TRAGIC ERRORS ON BOTH SIDES WITH THE SPY PLANE INCIDENT AND THE COLLAPSE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE."

"SENDING THE U2 PLANE OVER SOVIET TERRITORY JUST BEFORE THE TALKS WAS STUPID. IT WAS EQUALLY STUPID AND TRAGIC WHEN THE PRESIDENT TOLD ALL THE WORLD THE U. S. WOULD CONTINUE THE FLIGHTS."

"OBVIOUSLY, NO PROUD NATION WOULD TOLERATE SUCH OVERFLIGHTS. WE WOULDN'T HAVE STOOD FOR THEM. IF THE SOVIETS HAD SPY PLANES FLYING OVER DENVER WE WOULD HAVE BEEN AT WAR."

FJ855PCS NM

A106 (120)

WITH U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)--FOUR SMALL NATIONS ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE BIG FOUR RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

ARGENTINA, ECUADOR, CEYLON AND TUNISIA INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION DEPLORING THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND CALLING ON THE PARTICIPANTS TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO RESTORE AND STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE AND GOOD WILL.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE TAKEN UP AFTER THE COUNCIL DISPOSES OF A SOVIET RESOLUTION ASKING FOR CONDEMNATION OF THE UNITED STATES FOR AERIAL SPY FLIGHTS. DIPLOMATS EXPECT THE SOVIET RESOLUTION WILL NOT BE APPROVED.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE FOUR-NATION RESOLUTION, SAID: "IT MOVES IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

AVAILABLE SOVIET SOURCES SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW THE ATTITUDE OF THEIR DELEGATION.

PS854PED



B77 Q  
(260)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL  
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROVED TO THE WORLD HE DOES NOT WANT TO RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

ADENAUER SAID KHRUSHCHEV ENGAGED IN A SERIES OF SKILLFUL CHESS MOVES AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT HAVE GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD DESTROYING AND CHANCES FOR A FEELING OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE 84-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR, WHO WAS A PRIME TARGET OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK IN THE SOVIET LEADER'S NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY, MADE THE REMARKS TO A MEETING OF OFFICIALS OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION.

ADENAUER APPEARED TO DISMISS FEELERS PUT OUT BY THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY TO BUILD A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY IN WEST GERMANY.

ADENAUER SAID THAT IF OPPOSITION PARTIES WANT TO WORK INSIDE A COMMON FOREIGN POLICY THEY MUST ACCEPT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS' PROGRAM LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL.

SEVERAL LEADERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY HAD INDICATED THEY WANTED TO CLOSE RANKS ON FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FACE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ACTION IN PARIS. BUT THEY APPEARED UNLIKELY TO ACCEPT ADENAUER'S TERMS.

ADENAUER ADVISED HIS PARTY FOLLOWERS NOT TO WRACK THEIR BRAINS TRYING TO FIGURE OUT WHAT MADE KHRUSHCHEV FOLLOW THE COURSE HE TOOK AT PARIS.

THE IMPORTANT THING, HE SAID, IS FOR THE WEST TO STAND FIRM AND UNITED IN THE FACE OF SOVIET ABUSE.

ADENAUER HAD PARTICULARLY HIGH PRAISE FOR PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE.

DE GAULLE, ADENAUER SAID, REMAINED A STALWART OF STRENGTH DURING THE CONFERENCE AND THEREBY HELPED SEE TO IT THAT THINGS GREW NO WORSE THAN THEY DID.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS EXPOSED AS A FRAUD SINCE HE DID NOT FOLLOW UP WITH DEEDS HIS PLEAS FOR RELAXING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

MG130PED

A45

YARMOUTH, ENGLAND, MAY 23 (AP)--LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL CALLED TODAY FOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND INDIA TO THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, NOW STALLED IN GENEVA BY THE SUMMIT BREAKDOWN.

HE TOLD A RALLY OF TRADE UNIONISTS THERE IS LITTLE POINT IN NEGOTIATING AN AGREEMENT WHICH LEAVES OUT THE WORLD'S TWO MOST HEAVILY POPULATED STATES.

P450PED

A75WX

(320) COLD WAR-JACKSON

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)--SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY SWEEPING CHANGES MUST BE MADE IN "ARCHAIC LAWS AND ANTIQUATED ATTITUDES" IF THIS NATION IS TO SURVIVE A LONG COLD WAR WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM.

HE SAID IT IS UNFAIR AND UNWISE TO FORCE TOP BUSINESS EXECUTIVES AND SCIENTISTS TO SELL OFF LIFETIME INVESTMENTS OR DROP EARNED PENSIONS IN ORDER TO HOLD CABINET POSTS OR OTHER KEY GOVERNMENT JOBS.

AND HE SAID THE TOP BRAINS AND TALENT OF THIS NATION MUST BE RECRUITED FOR THE COLD WAR WHICH "MAY DRAG ON FOR DECADES WITHOUT REACHING THE HOT WAR STAGE."

"THE SO-CALLED CONFLICT OF INTEREST LAWS--PASSED MANY YEARS AGO TO BAR DUAL ALLEGIANCE TO GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE INTERESTS--ARE OUT OF STEP WITH THE ECONOMIC REALITIES OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY," HE ADDED.

JACKSON'S COMMENTS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SECOND ANNUAL

TRAINING CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EXECUTIVE RESERVE. IT CONSISTS OF EXECUTIVES AND OTHER LEADERS WHO HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO SERVE DURING A HOT WAR OR NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

THE SENATOR SAID SOME OF THE URGENCY, DRIVE AND PATRIOTISM THAT ALWAYS HAS DEVELOPED DURING A SHOOTING WAR NOW MUST APPLY IN THE PROTRACTED CONTEST WITH COMMUNISM.

"LOSS OF THE COLD WAR COULD BE AS FINAL, AND FATAL, AS DEFEAT IN AN ALL-OUT WAR," HE ADDED.

JACKSON HEADS A SENATE GROUP NOW STUDYING GOVERNMENT POLICY-MAKING MACHINERY TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT "IS NOW PROPERLY ORGANIZED TO MEET SUCCESSFULLY THE CHALLENGE OF THE COLD WAR."

HE SAID TESTIMONY AND INVESTIGATIONS SO FAR INDICATE THIS NATION WILL BE UNABLE "TO FIELD THE FIRST TEAM UNLESS WE CHANGE SOME ARCHAIC LAWS AND ANTIQUATED ATTITUDES."

IF A MAN IS GOING TO BE DISHONEST, JACKSON SAID, "THE MERE FACT THAT YOU MAKE HIM SELL HIS STOCK AND CANCEL OUT HIS PENSION RIGHTS WILL NOT STOP HIM."

JACKSON ALSO CRITICIZED A "DUAL-COMPENSATION LAW" WHICH REQUIRES PENSIONED MILITARY OR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO GIVE UP EARNED PENSIONS IF THEY TAKE OTHER GOVERNMENT POSTS THAT PAY \$10,000 A YEAR OR MORE WITH THE PENSIONS.

EG745AED

A34 (270)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

BY CARL HARTMAN

BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)--SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN SOURCES PROMISED TODAY THERE WILL BE A STATEMENT ON THE NINE AMERICANS--ONE A WOMAN--WHOSE COPENHAGEN-HAMBURG FLIGHT FRIDAY LANDED THEM IN SOVIET CAPTIVITY.

THE STATEMENT MAY COME TOMORROW. THE COMMUNIST INFORMANTS DECLINED TO SAY EXACTLY WHEN OR EVEN WHO WOULD MAKE IT. THERE WAS NO HINT WHAT BEARING THE STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE ON THE CAPTIVES' FUTURE.

THE LANDING OF A U.S. AIR FORCE C47 TRANSPORT IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PUT THE AMERICANS IN RUSSIAN HANDS. THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE PLANE WAS FORCED DOWN BY THE SOVIET MILITARY.

THE UNITED STATES IS STILL AWAITING A REPLY FROM COL. GEN. I. I. YAKUBOVSKY, COMMANDER OF SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, TO A REQUEST SATURDAY FROM GEN. CLYDE D. EDDLEMAN, U.S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS AND THE PLANE.

THE INCIDENT INVOLVED A TICKLISH DECISION FOR THE RUSSIANS: SHOULD THEY JUST HAND THE NINE QUIETLY BACK TO THE U.S. AUTHORITIES, OR TURN THEM OVER TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS?

THE FIRST PROCEDURE WOULD BE A SNUB TO THEIR EAST GERMAN ALLIES. THE SECOND MIGHT CREATE MORE OF A FUSS OVER THE AFFAIR THAN THE RUSSIANS WANT.

THE EAST GERMAN REGIME MIGHT WELL USE THE INCIDENT FOR ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO NEGOTIATE WITH IT. SO FAR, THE UNITED STATES HAS REFUSED TO DO THIS.

AIR ACTIVITY OVER DENMARK'S LOLLAND ISLAND, ONLY 60 MILES FROM THE EAST GERMAN TOWN WHERE THE C47 CAME DOWN, CREATED A FLURRY AMONG THE DANES TODAY.

HOME GUARD OFFICERS SAID A COMMUNIST MIG17 JET FIGHTER WAS IN THE AREA OF THE ISLAND ABOUT THE TIME THE C47 PASSED OVER IT FRIDAY AND THAT ANOTHER MADE A LOW-LEVEL FLIGHT OVER A DANISH FIRING RANGE THERE THIS MORNING.

THE DANISH AIR FORCE COMMAND LATER ISSUED AN OFFICIAL DENIAL. IT SAID THE PLANES OBSERVED ON BOTH OCCASIONS WERE DANISH JETS.

THE DANISH SWEEP-WING RF84F SOMEWHAT RESEMBLES THE MIG.

P416PED



B44 Q

--17--  
AUSTRALIANS- PRECEDE AMBERG DAY (200)  
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-FOUR AUSTRALIAN FLIERS WHO GOT TRAPPED FOR A DAY IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE NET ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FLEW HERE TONIGHT EN ROUTE TO LONDON.

THE FOUR WERE TRANSFERRING TWO NEWLY PURCHASED TWIN-ENGINE CZECH SPORTS PLANS FROM PRAGUE TO A LONDON AIR SHOW SUNDAY. THEY WERE AUTHORIZED TO CROSS THE ALLIED AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONE (ADIZ) ONCE AND GOT THROUGH AT THE RIGHT PLACE AND RIGHT TIME. THEN THEY GOT LOST IN BAD WEATHER AND MADE A LANDING AT AMBERG, ON THE ADIZ BORDER BETWEEN BAVARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THEY DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO CROSS THE LINE A SECOND TIME AND WEST GERMAN POLICE TOOK THEIR PASSPORTS AND LOCKED UP THEIR CZECH-MADE AERO-145 PLANES.

AN AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY SOURCE IN BONN SAID THE DETENTION WAS A MISUNDERSTANDING LARGELY DUE TO THE DIFFICULTY OF LOCATING AN OFFICIAL ON A SUNDAY WITH ENOUGH AUTHORITY TO CLEAR THE FLIERS.

THE FLIERS AND THEIR PLANES WERE GIVEN THE RED LIGHT BY AMBERG POLICE TODAY AND THE AUSTRALIANS FLEW TO EGELSBACH AIRPORT HERE. THEY PLANNED TO HOP OFF FOR LONDON TOMORROW, EN ROUTE TO SYDNEY.

PHILIP DULHUNTY, 36, SAID ALL AMBERG POLICE WOULD TELL HIM WAS THAT THEY WERE "WAITING FOR ORDERS FROM MUNICH OR BONN. THEY SAID THERE IS SO MUCH ESPIONAGE THESE DAYS THAT IT ALL HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES."

THE OTHER THREE AUSTRALIANS ARE PHILIP BROWN, 30, AUDLEY ALLAN, 35 AND BRUCE ROBERTSON, 33.

TU527PED

A116NR

FIRST LEAD TRAWLER (A24NR) (150)  
BY ANDREW MEISELS

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., MAY 23 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN TRAWLER MASALSK, DOCKED HERE FOR TWO DAYS, SAILED OUT TO SEA TODAY.

THE VESSEL WILL RETURN, HOWEVER, PROBABLY IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS TO PICK UP THE SICK CREWMAN IT DROPPED OFF SATURDAY.

THE CREWMAN, IVAN BALUIK, 26, IS RECOVERING IN ATLANTIC CITY HOSPITAL FROM AN UPPER RESPIRATORY INFECTION. HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES SAID HE IS BEING TREATED FOR REACTION TO SULFA DRUGS, ADMINISTERED HERE.

THE 120-FOOT, RUST-ENCRUSTED SHIP WHISTLED A SALUTE AS IT WAS TOWED FROM THE HARBOR BY A COAST GUARD BOAT. IT LOWERED THE AMERICAN FLAG ON ITS FOREMAST -- REQUIRED BY SEAFARING CUSTOM -- EVEN BEFORE IT HAD LEFT THE HARBOR.

A CAST GUARD VESSEL ESCORTED THE MASALSK OUT TO SEA WHILE A NAVY BLIMP FLOATED OVERHEAD.

THE OFFICERS OF THE SOVIET VESSEL SAID THEY WOULD FISH AT LEAST 50 MILES OFFSHORE. THEY WILL RETURN WHEN WORD IS RECEIVED THAT BALUIK HAS RECOVERED ENOUGH TO BE MOVED.

WHEN NEWSMEN RALLY GOT TO SEE BALUIK IN HIS HOSPITAL BED, THE HUSKY REDHEAD PROMPTLY FLASHED AN ENGLISH WORD: "OKAY."

THE TRAWLER GOT COAST GUARD PERMISSION TO DOCK HERE SATURDAY AFTER BALUIK WAS STRICKEN AT SEA. THE CREW SAID THEY HAD COME SOUTH OF THE USUAL FISHING GROUNDS LOOKING FOR MENHADEN.

BALUIK TOLD NEWSMEN THROUGH AN INTERPRETER THAT HE WAS GRATEFUL FOR THE CARE HE HAD TOTTEN AT ATLANTIC CITY HOSPITAL.

"I EXPECTED AMERICANS TO BE HUMAN BEINGS," HE SAID, "AND I HAVE FOUND THEM THAT WAY. THEY ARE VERY FINE PEOPLE."

THE 26-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF KALININGRAD SAID, "I WAS AFRAID FOR MY LIFE, AND THEY ARE CURING ME."

A DEBATE OVER THE RUSSIANS' FISH STORY APPARENTLY CLOSED YESTERDAY WHEN THE COAST GUARD SAID THAT MENHADEN WERE UNUSUAL OFF NEW JERSEY THIS TIME OF YEAR, BUT THERE MIGHT BE SOME OF THE SMALL FISH.

30.24-10917

THE CREW OF 26 MEN AND TWO WOMEN, WHO HAD STAYED ON BOARD DURING BALUIK'S STAY HERE, OFFERED FRIENDLY HANDSHAKES AND CIGARETTES TO OTHER NEWSMEN. WHEN THE VISITORS LEFT, THE RUSSIAN CRIED, "FRIENDSHIP, FRIENDSHIP."

RH340AED NM

A21 (300)

NIGHT LEAD EICHMANN  
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, MAY 23 (AP)-ADOLF EICHMANN, THE MOST WANTED NAZI WAR CRIMINAL STILL AT LARGE, HAS BEEN CAPTURED AND WILL STAND TRIAL IN ISRAEL, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED TODAY. BEN-GURION CHARGED IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) THAT EICHMANN AND OTHER NAZI LEADERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR "THE EXTERMINATION OF SIX MILLION JEWS OF EUROPE."

THE PREMIER TOLD THE STARTLED KNESSET--WHICH HAD NO PREVIOUS INKLING THE LONG MANHUNT WAS OVER--THAT EICHMANN--NOW 34--HAD RECENTLY BEEN SEIZED BY ISRAELI SECURITY FORCES.

"ADOLF EICHMANN IS ALREADY UNDER ARREST IN ISRAEL," BEN-GURION SAID, "AND WILL SHORTLY BE PLACED ON TRIAL IN ISRAEL UNDER TERMS OF ISRAEL'S LAW FOR THE TRIAL OF NAZIS AND THEIR COLLABORATORS."

THE PREMIER GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE ARREST OF THE MAN WHO WAS A TOP AIDE OF HEINRICH HIMMLER, BOSS OF THE DREAD NAZI SECRET POLICE OR GESTAPO.

ALTHOUGH NO DETAILS WERE RELEASED ON THE ARREST, IT WAS LEARNED THAT EICHMANN HAD NOT BEEN EXTRADITED FROM ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY. FOLLOWING HIS CAPTURE, EICHMANN WAS ARRAIGNED BEFORE AN ISRAELI

MAGISTRATE AT JAFFA, WHO ISSUED A 15-DAY DETENTION ORDER. THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE SAID EICHMANN READILY ADMITTED HIS IDENTITY AND ASKED FOR LEGAL COUNSEL. THE BRIEF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE THE MAGISTRATE WERE TRANSLATED FROM HEBREW TO GERMAN FOR EICHMANN'S BENEFIT, THE MINISTRY ADDED.

EICHMANN VANISHED FROM SIGHT IN THE DAYS WHEN HITLER'S REICH WAS CRUMBLING UNDER ALLIED BLOWS. A LIEUTENANT COLONEL (CQ) IN THE SS (ELITE GUARD), HE CONFIDED TO FELLOW SS MEN HE WAS GOING UNDERGROUND.

HE WAS REPORTED THEREAFTER IN SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, IN AUSTRALIA, IN SWITZERLAND AND LAST OCTOBER IN KUWAIT, THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH HUNTED FOR HIM IN VAIN. WEST GERMANY ALSO WANTED HIM. A WARRANT FOR MURDER HAD BEEN CIRCULATED FOR EICHMANN FOR YEARS. LAST YEAR, GERMAN AUTHORITIES DEALING WITH WAR CRIMES GOT A REPORT HE MIGHT BE IN ISRAEL AND ASKED ISRAELI OFFICIALS TO LOOK FOR HIM.

SIX  
CHIEFS OF ISRAELI POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES WERE PRESENT IN THE GUEST SECTION WHEN BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF "ONE OF THE GREATEST WAR CRIMINALS WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE TOGETHER WITH THE NAZI LEADERS FOR WHAT THEY CALLED THE FINAL SOLUTION OF THE JEWISH QUESTION, NAMELY THE EXTERMINATION OF SIX MILLION JEWS OF EUROPE."

BORN IN GERMANY, EICHMANN MOVED TO AUSTRIA AND THERE JOINED THE SS IN 1932, TWO YEARS BEFORE THE NAZIS TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY. HE SUPERVISED THE DEPORTATION OF JEWS FROM AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEFORE THE NAZIS ENTRUSTED HIM WITH HIS BIGGEST JOB.

IN 1941 HE WAS NAMED HEAD OF AN OFFICE IN THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE CHARGED WITH "THE SOLUTION OF THE JEWISH QUESTION"--THE LIQUIDATION OF MILLIONS OF JEWS. THIS OFFICE BORE HIS NAME--DIENST-STELLE EICHMANN (EICHMANN AUTHORITY.)

HE IS ACCUSED OF PERSONALLY SUPERVISING THE LIQUIDATION OF THE JEWS IN BUDAPST.



ISRAELI RADIO KOL YISRAEL REPORTED IT WAS WAMPED WITH TELEPHONE CALLS FROM LISTENERS DECLARING THEY WERE AMONG EICHMANN'S TORTURE VICTIMS AND EXPRESSING SATISFACTION HE HAD BEEN CAUGHT AND WOULD BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE.

WHEN PARLIAMENT ABOLISHED THE DEATH PENALTY TWO YEARS AGO, IT EXCEPTED TWO CRIMES WHICH STILL ARE PUNISHABLE BY DEATH--TREASON AGAINST THE STATE AND WAR CRIMES AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE, WITH WHICH EICHMANN IS CHARGED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID LAST YEAR THAT ALL EFFORTS WOULD BE MADE TO APPREHEND EICHMANN.

AN HOUR BEFORE THE OPENING OF PARLIAMENT, BEN-GURION CALLED A SPECIAL CABINET MEETING TO ANNOUNCE THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE MANHUNT.

PS1925PED

B8 Q 260

WITH JERUSALEM A162

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)--ADOLF EICHMANN, THE NAZI WHOSE ARREST WAS DISCLOSED IN ISRAEL TODAY, IS THE MOST WANTED NAZI WARTIME CRIMINAL IN GERMANY.

EICHMANN ONCE HEADED A NAZI OFFICE NAMED AFTER HIM. IT WAS CHARGED WITH THE SYSTEMATIC EXTERMINATION OF JEWS. SOME SIX MILLION JEWS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE FALLEN VICTIM TO THE NAZIS' EXTERMINATION PROGRAM.

AN ARREST WARRANT FOR THE GERMAN-BORN FORMER SS (ELITE GUARD) OFFICER FOR MURDER HAD BEEN CIRCULATED THROUGH THE COUNTRY FOR YEARS. GERMAN PROSECUTION OFFICIALS DEALING WITH WAR CRIMES ASKED ISRAELI OFFICIALS LAST YEAR TO CHECK REPORTS THAT EICHMANN WAS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, POSSIBLY IN ISRAEL.

EICHMANN WAS BORN 34 YEARS AGO AT SOLINGEN, IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR AREA. LATER HIS FAMILY MOVED TO AUSTRIA, AND ADOLF STUDIED TO BECOME AN ENGINEER. HE JOINED THE SS ORGANIZATION IN AUSTRIA IN 1932. IN 1934, AFTER THE NAZIS MURDERED AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR DOLFFUSS, EICHMANN FLED TO GERMANY AND JOINED THE NAZI STATE SECURITY ORGANIZATION, THE DREADED SD (ALL CAPS).

FOLLOWING THE ANSCHLUSS, EICHMANN RETURNED TO AUSTRIA AS HEAD OF THE "OFFICE FOR JEWISH EMIGRATION," THE NAZI AUTHORITY DEALING WITH THE DEPORTATION AND EXPULSION OF JEWS.

IN 1939 HE TRANSFERRED TO PRAGUE WHERE HE BOASTED HE HAD "RESETTLED" 35,000 JEWS.

THE NAZIS, IN 1941, DECIDED TO MAKE HIM HEAD OF AN OFFICE IN THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE WHICH WAS CHARGED WITH THE "SOLUTION OF THE JEWISH QUESTION," IN OTHER WORDS THE LIQUIDATION OF MILLIONS OF JEWS. THIS OFFICE BORE THE NAME OF ITS MASTER -- DIENSTSTELLE EICHMANN (EICHMANN AUTHORITY).

EICHMANN IS ALLEGED TO HAVE PERSONALLY SUPERVISED LIQUIDATION OF THE JEWS IN BUDAPEST.

HE WAS LAST SEEN SHORTLY BEFORE THE WAR ENDED TOGETHER WITH ERNST KALTENBRUNNER, ANOTHER NOTORIOUS NAZI LEADER. THEN HE CONFIDED TO FELLOW SS MEN THAT HE INTENDED TO "GO UNDERGROUND" AND DISAPPEARED.

IN THE FOLLOWING YEARS HIS NAME POPPED UP IN SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, IN SWITZERLAND, IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EVEN IN ISRAEL, THE STATE WHICH PROBABLY WANTED HIM MOST.

B243PED

A140WA

SEATO-IKE (200)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)--THREE ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION ARE AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED OBJECTING TO A PLAN FOR VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TO SUBSTITUTE FOR PRESIDENT EISEN-

HOWER IN OPENING THE SEATO MINISTERS MEETING HERE MAY 31.

TRADITIONALLY, THE CHIEF OF STATE OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT OPENS THE YEARLY TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE EIGHT-NATION DEFENSE PACT.

HIGH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS ORIGINALLY PLANNED THAT EISENHOWER WOULD OPEN THE MEETING THIS YEAR--THE FIRST SEATO CONFERENCE EVER HELD IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE FIRST EVER HELD OUTSIDE OF THE TREATY AREA.

BUT THE PLANS APPARENTLY WERE REVISED AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S RETURN FROM THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING LAST WEEK.

U. S. AND SEATO OFFICIALS SAID TODAY IT IS NOW EXPECTED THAT NIXON WILL TAKE OVER THE ROLE OF GREETING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DELIVERING THE OPENING ADDRESS.

THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN ARE MAKING STRONG BEHIND-THE-SCENES EFFORTS TO HAVE EISENHOWER RECONSIDER. BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE ASIAN REPRESENTATIVES ARE SAID TO FEEL THAT IF EISENHOWER DOES NOT MAKE AN APPEARANCE IT WILL GIVE THE IMPRESSION IN ASIA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DOWNGRADING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MEETING.

EG1049PED

A135WX

HYDROFOILS (140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)--THE NAVY TODAY DESCRIBED PLANS TO CHASE FAST MODERN SUBMARINES WITH FASTER, DEADLY "GRASSHOPPERS" WHOSE STINGS ARE HOMING TORPEDOES.

THIS IS THE FIRST USE THE NAVY HAS FOR HYDROFOILS, OR WATERCRAFT THAT "FLY" ON SUMBERGED WINGS, REAR ADM. R. K. JAMES OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS TOLD THE HOUSE SCIENCE COMMITTEE TODAY.

"WE ARE ABOUT TO BUILD A 110-TON HYDROFOIL PATROL CRAFT, THE LARGEST YET ATTEMPTED," HE SAID.

THE ADMIRAL WENT ON TO SAY THE NAVY EXPECTS SUCH CRAFT TO USE WHAT HE TERMED "THE GRASSHOPPER TECHNIQUE."

ONE HYDROFOIL SUBCHASER WOULD START OUT SLOWLY, HULL DOWN IN THE WATER LIKE A CONVENTIONAL CRAFT, AND ALL ITS LISTENING DEVICES GOING. THE OTHER WOULD SKIM AHEAD, THEN SETTLE IN THE WATER AND LISTEN WHILE ITS PARTNER FLEW. WHENEVER THE LISTENING SHIP SPOTTED A SUBMARINE BY SONAR IT WOULD SIGNAL ITS PARTNER AND GUIDE IT TO THE TARGET.

CZ1032PED

A129 (160)

NIGHT LEAD PLANES

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MAY 23 (AP)--A REPORT FROM DANISH HOME GUARD OFFICERS OF JET FIGHTER ACTIVITY OVER THE ISLAND OF LOLLAND CREATED A FLURRY IN DENMARK TODAY. THE AIR FORCE COMMAND LATER SAID THE JETS WERE DANISH.

LT. COL. M. BOEGERJERG HANSEN OF THE HOME GUARD SAID A COMMUNIST MIG17 VIOLATED DANISH TERRITORY ON A LOW-LEVEL FLIGHT OVER THE ISLAND OF LOLLAND TODAY AND ANOTHER MIG WAS SIGHTED IN THE AREA LAST FRIDAY AT ABOUT THE TIME A U.S. C47 TRANSPORT PASSED OVER.

THE C47 LATER WAS FORCED BY THE RUSSIANS TO MAKE A LANDING WITH ITS NINE OCCUPANTS IN EAST GERMANY.

HANSEN SAID THE PLANE TODAY, SUSPECTED OF BEING EITHER POLISH OR RUSSIAN, WAS FLYING ONLY 500 TO 1,000 YARDS ABOVE THE GROUND WHEN IT PASSED OVER A HOME GUARD SHOOTING RANGE AT HYLDTOFTE IN SUNNY WEATHER.

AN AIR FORCE COMMAND SPOKESMAN, AFTER CHECKING ON THE MISSION OF AN RF84F IN THE AREA, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE JET HANSEN SAW WAS DANISH. THE PLANE OBSERVED FRIDAY ALSO WAS DANISH, HE SAID.

CAPT. JAN HENNINGSEN OF THE LOLLAND HOME GUARD SAID REPORTS OF MYSTERY JETS FLYING OVER THAT BALTIC ISLAND AND THE NEARBY ISLAND OF MOEN HAD BEEN CURRENT FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

PS1018PED



A117WX

(240) FOREIGN AID- DILLON  
WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-A TOP FOREIGN POLICY MAKER SAID TONIGHT THAT ANY BIG CONGRESSIONAL CUT IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS WOULD BE AN OPEN INVITATION TO SOVIET AGGRESSION.

DOUGLAS DILLON, UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, TOOK THAT STAND IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A NATIONAL TRAINING CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE EXECUTIVE RESERVE. HE SAID:

"CERTAINLY THE VERY MOMENT WHEN THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE ONCE AGAIN THREATENING ROCKET ATTACKS IS NO TIME FOR US TO TELL OUR ALLIES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST THE WILL TO PROVIDE THE ASSISTANCE THEY NEED FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

DILLON'S PLEA FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOUR-BILLION-DOLLAR AID REQUEST WAS THE SECOND IN A ROW BY TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ASKED HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPUBLICANS OVER THE WEEKEND TO HOLD THE LINE ON THE EMBATTLED MEASURE.

ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME, REP. OTTO PASSMAN (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HANDLING FOREIGN AID FUNDS, IS A PRIME SOURCE OF ADMINISTRATION CONCERN ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE AID LEGISLATION. PASSMAN HAS CALLED FOR CUTS RANGING FROM ONE TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

DILLON CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON WHAT HE SAID WAS THE NEED FOR THE TWO BILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED IN THE PROGRAM FOR ARMS AID TO AMERICA'S ALLIES DURING THE COMING YEAR.

HE SAID A LARGE SLASH IN THIS AMOUNT "COULD ONLY BE CONSTRUED BY THE SOVIET LEADERS AS A CONFESSION OF WEAKNESS AND AS AN OPEN HANDED INVITATION TO ACCELERATE THEIR AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS."

CZ940PED

A6

BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES TODAY REGISTERED THEIR 50,000TH REFUGEE OF 1960 FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THEY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE INDIVIDUAL. LAST WEEK 4,158 REFUGEES WERE TAKEN IN.

LAST YEAR THE 50,000TH REFUGEE CAME ACROSS ON JULY 24. OBSERVERS ATTRIBUTED THE INCREASED FLOW TO THE COMMUNISTS' FARM COLLECTIVIZATION PROGRAM IN EAST GERMANY.

A15 (300)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

1960

BY KAY TATEISHI

TOKYO, MAY 23 (AP)-NEARLY 1,000 LEFTWING UNIVERSITY STUDENTS BATTLED STEEL-HELMETED POLICE TODAY IN ANOTHER VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S GOVERNMENT AND THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT.

THE STUDENTS, GROWING MORE AGGRESSIVE IN THEIR OUTBURSTS, HURLED BRICKS AND STONES INTO THE RANKS OF AN ESTIMATED 3,000 OFFICERS OUTSIDE KISHI'S BARRICADED OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

CLUB-WIELDING OFFICERS BROKE UP THE CROWD 40 MINUTES LATER. AUTHORITIES SAID 88 POLICE WERE INJURED, 14 SERIOUSLY, AND ABOUT 40 STUDENTS WERE HURT.

MANY OF THE STUDENTS LATER JOINED VARIOUS LEFTWING GROUPS IN SNAKE DANCE DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGH THE STREETS OF TOKYO. CHANTING ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS AND SINGING THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONALE, THE YOUTH WERE DEMANDING DISSOLUTION OF PARLIAMENT AND THE IMMEDIATE RESIGNATION OF KISHI AND HIS PROWEST CABINET.

BUT KISHI REITERATED HIS DETERMINATION TO REMAIN IN OFFICE AND KEEP PARLIAMENT IN SESSION UNTIL THE SECURITY PACT BECOMES LAW.

THE TREATY WAS RAMMED THROUGH THE LOWER HOUSE IN A STORMY MIDNIGHT SESSION LAST FRIDAY. IT NOW AWAITS RATIFICATION BY THE UPPER HOUSE. IF THE CHAMBER DOES NOT ACT, IT GOES INTO EFFECT 30 DAYS AFTER LOWER HOUSE RATIFICATION (JUNE 19).

30.24-10919

KISHI WAS NOT IN HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE DURING THE DEMONSTRATION, THE SECOND IN FOUR DAYS BY THE ZENKAKUREN NATIONAL STUDENT FEDERATION IN ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PRIME MINISTER AT THE TIME WAS IN CONFERENCE WITH OFFICIALS OF HIS LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY OVER THE STORM CREATED BY THE 10-YEAR TREATY, WHICH COMMITS THE UNITED STATES TO DEFEND JAPAN AND PROVIDES FOR U.S. BASES HERE.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS SAID THEY PLANNED TO CALL AT THE U.S. EMBASSY TOMORROW AND OFFICIALLY DEMAND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALL OFF HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO JAPAN NEXT MONTH.

MOST JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS, WHILE NOT NECESSARILY OPPOSED TO THE PACT, FEEL ITS RATIFICATION SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN HURRIED. MANY ARE DEMANDING KISHI'S RESIGNATION AND NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS TO TEST THE POPULARITY OF THE TREATY.

P315PED

113WX

(250) IKE TRAVEL (PRECEDE TOKYO A51)

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TODAY LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME EXPANSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOUR TO THE FAR EAST NEXT MONTH.

BUT HAGERTY EMPHASIZED NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE. HE SAID AT PRESENT ONLY THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED VISITS TO JAPAN AND KOREA JUNE 19-23 ARE SCHEDULED.

REGARDING A REPORT PUBLISHED IN TOKYO THAT EISENHOWER WOULD CUT SHORT BY ONE DAY HIS PLANNED VISIT TO TOKYO, HAGERTY SAID "AS OF TODAY, IT'S NOT TRUE."

THE ANNOUNCED ITINERARY CALLS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO SPEND JUNE 19-21 IN TOKYO, FLY FROM THERE TO KOREA JUNE 22 FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT, RETURN TO TOKYO THAT EVENING AND START BACK TO WASHINGTON JUNE 23.

THE TOKYO REPORT WAS THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD NOT RETURN TO TOKYO AFTER THE DAY IN SEOUL, CAPITAL OF KOREA. IN DENYING THAT REPORT, HAGERTY WENT ON TO INDICATE, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER MAY WANT TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT HIS TRAVEL PLANS AS A RESULT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S CANCELLATION OF HIS INVITATION TO THE PRESIDENT TO VISIT RUSSIA JUNE 10-19.

HAGERTY SPOKE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME REARRANGEMENT OF DATES NOW THE JUNE 10-19 PERIOD IS OPEN. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD NOT HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH EISENHOWER SINCE THE PRESIDENT RETURNED LAST FRIDAY FROM THE ILL-FATED SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

THE PHILIPPINES, CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE FAR EAST HAVE LONG BEEN URGING EISENHOWER TO ACCEPT THEIR INVITATIONS.

CZ920PED

(100)

TOKYO, MAY 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN SCHEDULED TO BEGIN JUNE 19 WILL BE CUT BY A DAY, THE JAPAN TIMES REPORTED TUESDAY.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER, QUOTING SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS SO NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE PAPER SAID THE CHANGE IN EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULE WAS PROBABLY MADE SO HE CAN VISIT OTHER COUNTRIES AFTER GOING TO SOUTH KOREA ON JUNE 22. ORIGINALLY HE WAS TO RETURN TO JAPAN FROM SOUTH KOREA JUNE 22 AND LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES THE NEXT DAY.

THE PHILIPPINES AND NATIONALIST CHINA WANT EISENHOWER TO VISIT THEIR COUNTRIES ON HIS FAR EAST TOUR.

P305 PED



B74 Q  
(120)

NEW YORK, MAY 23 (AP)-GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TODAY WARMLY GREETED AN OLD FRIEND, FORMER JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA.

MACARTHUR SAID THAT IF YOSHIDA HAD BEEN PREMIER AT THE TIME "THE DEBACLE OF WORLD WAR II WOULD NEVER HAVE TAKEN PLACE."

YOSHIDA, WHO SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER FROM 1947 TO 1954,, REMINISCED WITH THE GENERAL DURING AN HOUR-LONG VISIT TO THE MACARTHUR SUITE OF THE WALDORF-ASTORIA TOWERS.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE VISIT, THE GENERAL POSED FOR PICTURES WITH HIS CALLER AND TOLD NEWSMEN:

"YOU GENTLEMEN HAVE TAKEN A GOOD MANY PHOTOGRAPHS OF ME BUT NONE THAT I ENJOY MORE THAN THIS WITH MY GOOD FRIEND, THE PRIME MINISTER YOSHIDA. JAPAN OWES HIM A GREAT DEBT OF GRATITUDE. HIS STATESMANSHIP AND GUIDANCE FIGURED GREATLY IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF JAPAN. IF HE HAD BEEN PRIME MINISTER A FEW YEARS EARLIER, THE DEBACLE OF WORLD WAR II WOULD NEVER HAVE TAKEN PLACE."

MG111PED

A146FX

GUAM, MAY 23 (AP)-ANOTHER JAPANESE SOLDIER HOLDOUT FROM WORLD WAR II SURRENDERED HERE TODAY NEARLY 15 YEARS AFTER THE WAR ENDED.

MASAHITO, A 40-YEAR-OLD FORMER IMPERIAL ARMY TECHNICAL SERGEANT, SAID HE DECIDED TO GIVE UP WHEN HIS COMPANION, BUNZO MINAGAWA, A FORMER PRIVATE FIRST CLASS, WAS CAPTURED SATURDAY BY TWO GUAMANIAN. MINAGAWA LED U.S. NAVAL INVESTIGATORS TO THE CAMP SITE TODAY AND CALLED OUT TO ITO.

LATER ITO TOLD AUTHORITIES HE IS HAPPY NOW THAT HE WILL RETURN TO JAPAN, BUT FEELS SHAME BECAUSE OF THE OLD JAPANESE TRADITION THAT HEROIC SOLDIERS PREFER DEATH TO SURRENDER.

ITO AND MINAGAWA WERE THE SOLE SURVIVORS OF A BAND OF SIX WHO TOOK TO THE JUNGLE WHEN U.S. FORCES INVADDED THE ISLAND IN 1944.

THREE MEN WERE KILLED BY A MOPUP PATROL. A FOURTH, PFC. TETSUO UNNO, TEMACHO, SHIGUKA--DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES IN 1950.

JW908APD NM

A102

MANCHESTER, N.H., MAY 23 (AP)-SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) SAYS HE HAS LEARNED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED NEW TYPES OF POISONOUS CASES WITHIN THE LAST YEAR.

BRIDGES, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID EVERY RUSSIAN SOLDIER HAS BEEN EQUIPPED WITH AN ANTIDOTE PILL AGAINST THE CASES.

THE SENATOR TOLD THE NEW HAMPSHIRE RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN. LAST NIGHT HE IS PROPOSING A BILL IN CONGRESS TO STEP UP RESEARCH INTO THIS TYPE OF WARFARE.

VD933AED

B22 (Q)

(130)

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY LEFT TODAY FOR PEIPING TO STUDY RED CHINA'S ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

HE HOPES TO FIND OUT, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FRIDAY, WHAT COMMUNIST CHINA'S LEADERS HAVE TO SAY ABOUT THE CURRENT WORLD SITUATION AND WHAT ROLE RED CHINA PLAYED IN INFLUENCING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S BEHAVIOR AT THE RECENT SUMMIT CONFERENCE

IN PARIS.

MONTGOMERY MARCHED ACROSS THE RICKETY WOODEN BRIDGE AT THE LOWU BORDER STATION, BETWEEN HONG KONG AND RED CHINA, TO BOARD THE TRAIN FOR PEIPING. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN AIDE AND AN

OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING.

MONTGOMERY EXPECTS TO BE BACK IN HONG KONG NEXT WEEKEND.

ZR606AED

B6WX

(100)

AEC-MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-DR. PAUL W. MCDANIEL'S APPOINTMENT AS DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF RESEARCH WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. HE HAS BEEN ACTING DIRECTOR SINCE AUGUST OF LAST YEAR.

IN HIS JOB, MCDANIEL IS RESPONSIBLE FOR GUIDING THE COMMISSION'S PROGRAMS OF BASIC RESEARCH IN THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES IN THE NATIONAL LABORATORIES AND FOR ADMINISTERING RESEARCH CONTRACTS IN THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES AT MANY UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

MCDANIEL'S CAREER IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD STARTED IN 1941 WHEN HE JOINED THE MANHATTAN PROJECT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO METALLURGICAL LABORATORY. EXCEPT FOR WORLD WAR II MILITARY SERVICE HE HAS BEEN WITH THE AEC SINCE.

MCDANIEL, 44, IS A NATIVE OF ROBARDS, KY.

BU235PED

*End May 23, 1960*